

PUBLIC DEMAND FOR ECONOMY IS GROWING

Congress Leaders Getting More Protests Against Mounting Tax Bills.

CLOUD ON THE HORIZON

All Sections Are Becoming Aroused in Fight to End Extravagance.

BUDGET TO BE EXPENSIVE

Reorganization of the Departments in Making Reforms Is Found to Be Costly.

Special Despatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD.

New York Herald Bureau, Washington, D. C., June 5.

The most powerful factor for Government economy yet discovered in Congress is beginning to assert itself—the power of public protest. The leaders are at their wits' end to know where to begin economies that will materially reduce the total annual expenditures, and meanwhile these protests, evidence of which is accumulating daily here, are assuming the proportions of a political cloud that may besit those responsible to achieve results rather than to make promises.

Letters are coming in from all sections inquiring as to when tax revision will begin and where taxes are to be reduced. They have been stirred up, largely of course by debates in the Senate and the House on the navy and army appropriation bills, particularly the protests made by economy and disarmament advocates in the Senate against the \$95,000,000 increases of the Senate to the naval bill.

This performance is going to be repeated when the Senate begins its debate on the army bill and the increase recommended by the Senate to a 170,000 personnel, which was fixed by the House at 150,000. The same group in the Senate that fought the naval bill increases will continue its fight on the larger army with much the same kind of argument.

Meantime the Republicans are finding that reforms are expensive to initiate. It is becoming very difficult to curtail the number of Government employees both in Washington and in the field. One Senator stated today there are in the War Department 500 more employees in one bureau alone, that of the auditor, than are needed, and that they are slated for removal on the first of July.

Republicans point to the expected dismissal with pride, but the Democrats are saying, "If they are not needed, why keep them on at all?"

The budget system, when it gets into operation, is going to prove costly, it is being discovered. Not only does it add thousands of dollars to the permanent Government payroll, in the salaries of the Director of the Budget and his assistant, the Comptroller-General and his assistant and various other less important offices created, but it calls for the installation of a uniform system of accounting, following the abolition of the six auditors now managing the governmental accounts.

This means not a reduction in the accounting force but temporarily, at least, an increase. Even in advance of the selection of the budget heads officials in Congress are being besieged with appeals from employees who want to be retained.

The reorganization of the United States Shipping Board, when it comes, probably will require additional forces for a time, although every effort will be made to keep down the number.

The proposed creation of a department of public welfare, heralded as a reform by its advocates, headed by Dr. Sawyer, the President's personal physician, calls for a large outlay of public funds, mostly in salaries.

The legislative calendars in both branches of Congress are jammed with so-called reform measures of various kinds, which on the face of things look good but when analyzed point straight to additional expenditures.

The public, to be sure, has not fully awakened, but the signs of extreme dissatisfaction are beginning to appear and are expected to increase when Congress reaches actual comparison of receipts and expenditures in considering the proposed revision of taxes.

Many Senators followed closely the series published in this New York Herald explaining why the promised reductions of expenditures and of taxes has thus far failed to materialize. Senator Smith (Utah) has carefully saved them and commended them highly today, stating that he believed they ought to be read carefully by every official of the Government.

Advertisement.

TIMELY WARNING



Never wait for a cold to wear off—it wears away the lungs instead. Father John's Medicine gives prompt relief from colds and throat troubles. Free from alcohol and nerve-debilitating drugs upon which many medicines depend for their temporary effect, and which are dangerous because they weaken the body and allow the disease to get a deeper hold.

Pershing May Order Use of the Sam Brown Belt

Special Despatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD.

New York Herald Bureau, Washington, D. C., June 5.

The Sam Brown belt, which was worn by American army officers on duty overseas during the war, is expected to be adopted as regulation equipment to be worn in the United States soon after Gen. Pershing assumes the post of Chief of Staff on July 1.

The Sam Brown belt never was allowed to be worn by officers in the United States, under an order issued by Major-General Peyton C. March, Chief of Staff, despite the fact that Gen. Pershing designated its use in France.

In the event that the army adopts the belt as part of the uniform the belief is that the Marine Corps will follow suit for its officers, who also wore the belt in France.

42 IDLE MINERS TAKEN IN MARTIAL LAW RAID

WILLIAMSON, W. Va., June 5.—Forty-two men living in the Lick Creek tent colony of idle miners near Williamson, were arrested today and locked up in the county jail charged with violating the proclamation of martial law recently imposed following disorders in the Mingo coal fields.

The purpose of the raid, said Capt. J. R. Brockus of the State police, was an attempt to bring to justice those who have fired upon motorists in the vicinity of the tent colony during the last few weeks.

BOY HANGS HIMSELF AFTER A QUARREL

New BRUNSWICK, June 5.—Following a quarrel with his younger brother over a broken bicycle, Leopold Flabach, 13 years old, of 313 Wayne street, Highland Park, went to the attic of his home today, adjusted a noose about his neck while standing on a box, and kicked the box away. He was dead when found.

The boy was the son of Joseph Flabach, a grocer, and was a junior in high school. He had not been reprimanded for the quarrel, and his parents are unable to think of any explanation.

Stolen Automobiles.

The following automobiles were reported stolen last night in a radio message from Police Headquarters:

Ford delivery, license 3817383 N. Y.; motor 307185.

Buick, 1920, touring, green, yellow wheels; license 141557 N. Y.; motor 967171.

Hudson, 1920, touring; license 104257 N. Y.; motor 1201311.

Ford, 1920, touring; license 118460 N. Y.; motor 2004575.

Oakland, 1918, touring; license 212134 N. Y.; motor C2270.

Ford, 1920, sedan; license 19827 N. Y.; motor 4687975.

DISARMAMENT PLEA HEARD IN CHURCHES

Catholics, Protestants and Jews Lift Up Voices for Limiting Forces.

Those who went to church yesterday throughout the nation heard sermons asking for disarmament. It was "Disarmament Sunday," by request of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, the National Catholic Welfare Council, the Central Conference of American Rabbis and the United Synagogue of America. It was said to be the first occasion upon which Catholic, Protestant and Jewish denominations had entered upon a single political issue.

Dr. William Pierston Merrill, pastor of the Brick Presbyterian Church, read a letter of Gen. Tasker H. Bliss, former Chief of Staff, which declared that the churches could obtain limitation of armaments if they wanted, and a form letter urging church members throughout the country to appeal to President Harding and Congress for an international conference on reduction of armaments.

Both of these letters were sent out by the combined church organizations. "The resolution authorizing the President to call such a conference," said Dr. Merrill, "was scarcely more than a pleasant gesture. It sets no time, and it leaves the President free to act or not. The same Senate decisively negated a motion to check the plans for naval expansion pending the holding of this conference."

Dr. Merrill said that 16,000 clergymen had agreed to read the disarmament appeals, and he believed most all in the nation would. "The church can strike hard, and it should," he said. "There is just one reason why America should go to war past, present or dreaded. Of all we pay in taxes to the support of the Government of the United States only 1 per cent goes for education, and less than 10 per cent for the peaceful observances of our national life."

Dr. Merrill suggested that if the nation was not ready to go all the way toward disarmament, armament expenditures should be cut to 75 or 50 per cent of the national budget. He urged tolerance and good will in treatment of Great Britain and Japan.

CAMBRIA BRINGS U. S. DEAD.

The United States Army transport Cambria arrived from Antwerp yesterday with the bodies of 1,527 American soldiers killed overseas during the war.

WORLD LEADERSHIP BY U. S. UNFETTERED, HARDING AIM

Continued from First Page.

day. In the turbulence and upheaval of world war, when all humanity was distracted and distressed, the vandals who operate amid calamity have sought to loot suffering civilization. But an America dedicated to its standards of Valley Forge will hold fast and suffer if need be until our inherited institutions are justified and guaranteed anew to this generation and all posterity.

If we could only bring all America to this shrine, if we could bring those who are the natural inheritors and those who come to share our inheritance, we should effect a realization which would strengthen the American resolution.

I am less impressed by our help example to the world, in whose firmament there are the shining stars of these beautiful hills, than I am impressed by liberty's bestowal on those who came to join us in the American achievement.

I had an exceptional and unexpected and a most delightful welcome on yesterday afternoon. Before we had fairly viewed our surroundings there came romping and rollicking several hundred school children from Philadelphia, who had come out to Valley Forge to get youth's impress at this patriotic shrine. They voiced a most delightful welcome. They bestowed the reverence of innocence and unselfishness to one called to authority.

Studies Children's Faces.

Enthralled as I was by their chorus of cheer and cordiality, I found myself riveted to a study of their faces. Perhaps they were all American born, but their parents came from other lands as well as our own. Among their parents there may have been distinction in employment, in pursuits, or in social status, but you could not distinguish in these hopeful, rollicking children. They were the budding youths of honest, righteous, justice loving democracy, destined to come to radiant bloom in the equality of American opportunity.

This is the heritage from Valley Forge—equality of opportunity, sustained in justice, with maintained authority under law and order. This is what made America; it will lead us to future triumphs.

I like to say to you—perhaps you

like me to say it, because I am answerable to you for the policy of the Republic—I believe I speak what is in your hearts, and in the heart of all America, when I say that we ought to have the courage, the appreciation, the resolution, the conscience and the judgment to maintain unendangered the inherited foundations of the fathers, and ever mindful of their sufferings, still play our part to humanity in the generations to come. I can think of an America that can maintain every heritage and yet help humanity throughout the world to reach a little higher plane.

In Commanding Position.

But when I pledged our America to world helpfulness, at the same time I exact the pledge that America will cling to her own independence of action and to her own conscience. Who can say what to-morrow has for the world? We are only a century and a half from Valley Forge and a century and a third from the adoption of the Constitution, and yet I can say without boasting that ours is a commanding position in the world to-day.

The world could never settle its present day turmoils and complica-

tions without the helplessness of American influence and example. Who shall say, if we hold fast to the traditions of Valley Forge, what the future shall have in store?

I want an America of preserved conscience—I want an America of preserved righteousness—aye, an America clinging to the religious devotion which has been the anchor of our civilization. Who shall say if we cling to these things what we may accomplish? We are already up in the world, but the sun of our national life has not yet fairly approached its meridian. It is only morning in our national life. What is a century and a third in national life? It is only a snap of the finger.

Who can imagine in quaffing the cup of national American optimism what the future may have in store? I can well believe that long before the sun of national life will be past its meridian—I can well believe that with maintained foundations the one hundred million of to-day will be the myriads of the future. I like to think of them all as loyal Americans, with faces to the left, marching on and on to achievement, clinging to their traditions, and joining in a great swelling chorus, "Glory be to God in the highest, on earth peace, good will to men."

At the memorial chapel, the cornerstone of which was laid in 1903 by President Roosevelt, special patriotic services were held to-day in honor of the coming of President Harding. Former

service men bearing the Presidential flag and the national colors preceded the President and Mrs. Harding up the aisle of their reserved pew, and during the services the two flags hung from opposite sides of the chancel. Patriotic airs were sung after the conclusion of the regular Protestant Episcopal service.

At the outdoor ceremonies the President was made a member of the Historical Society, of which Dr. W. Herbert Burk, rector of the chapel, is president. Mr. Harding was praised in a short address by Dr. Burk as "a leader who blends religion with patriotism." The President received membership insignia bearing the inscription, "A token of appreciation and a pledge of loyalty."

At luncheon Gov. Spruill and Senator Penrose also were guests at the Knox home, and during the afternoon Senator Knox and his three distinguished visitors had a long talk. The meeting started many stories of impending developments in Pennsylvania politics, but none of

those present had anything new to say on the subject.

Late in the afternoon the entire party took an automobile ride through the Valley Forge Memorial Park and paid a short call on the home of E. T. Stotesbury, the quartermaster and member of the Morgan banking firm of New York, in the Chestnut Hill section of Philadelphia.

The evening was spent quietly at the Knox estate, the President and Mrs. Harding retiring early in preparation for to-morrow's 140 mile motor ride back to Washington. They plan to leave soon after daybreak and to reach the capital by early afternoon.

ERUPTION IN SALVADOR.

LA LIBERTAD, Republic of Salvador, June 5.—A four days' flow of hot water from the volcano of San Miguel has caused the destruction of forty houses in the city of Victoria. There has been no loss of life.

AMUSEMENTS.

AMERICA'S FOREMOST THEATRE & HITS.

CENTURY 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. OSCAR STRAUS presents "THE LAST WALTZ." FRAZEE 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. JOHN D. WILLIAMS presents "THE GOLD WILLARD MACK." EUGENE O'NEILL'S Greatest Drama. "IMMENSELY MORE INTERESTING THAN THE RUN OF PLAYS HEREABOUTS."—Times.

ELTINGE 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

LADIES NIGHT 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

WAY DOWN EAST 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

MOROSCO 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE BAT 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

BELMONT 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

GARRICK 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

LYRIC 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

WILLIAM FOX 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

QUEEN SHEBA 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

ASTOR 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

METRO 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

HORSEMEN 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND 42nd St. & 4th Ave. 8:30. "THE 1st Year." West 44th St. 8:30.

THE VAGABOND